

**TOSHIBA**

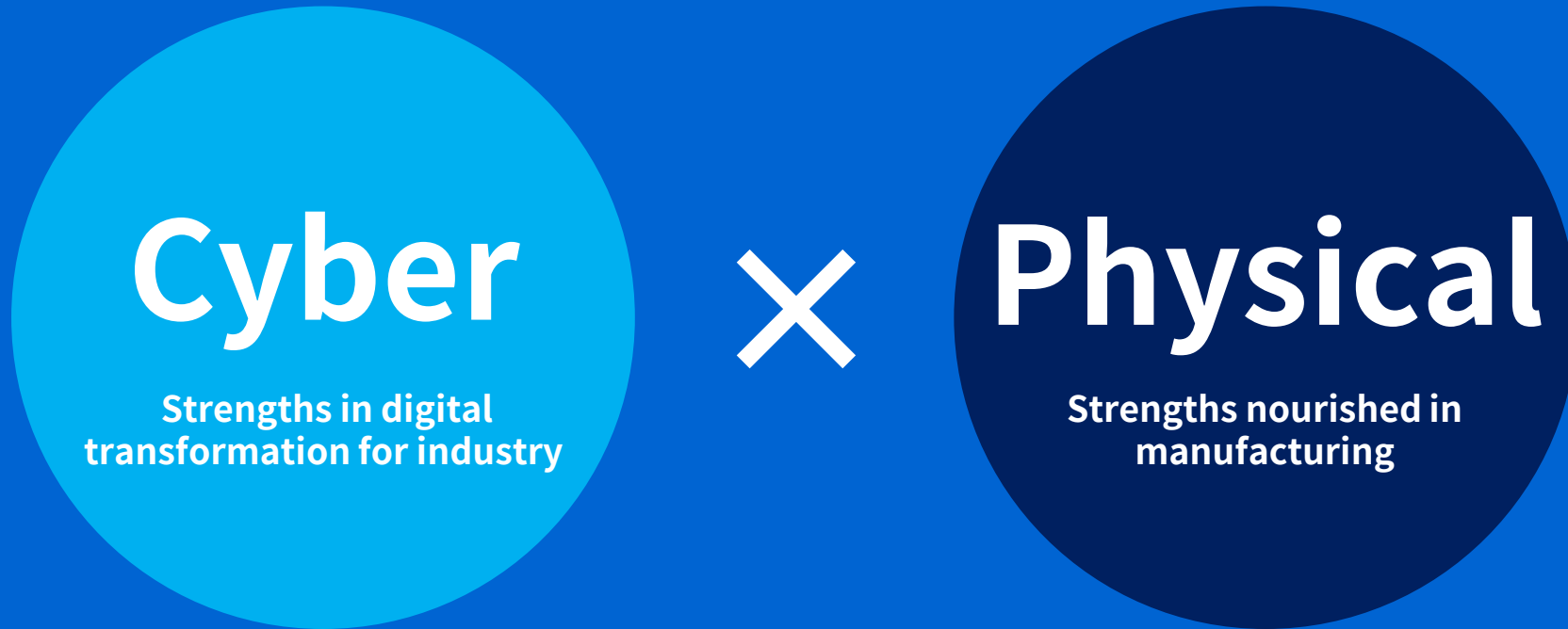
# Toshiba's Technology Strategy

**Dr. Shiro Saito**

CTO

Corporate Executive Vice President  
Toshiba Corporation

November 28, 2019



**We turn on the promise of a new day**

# Agenda

- 1 Toshiba Group's Vision**
- 2 Technology Development to Become a CPS Technology Company**
- 3 Activities for new business creation**
- 4 In Closing**

# 1

## Toshiba Group's Vision

- Process towards Growth
- CPS Technology Company Image Realized by Technology
- R&D Structure
- R&D Investment

# Process towards Growth

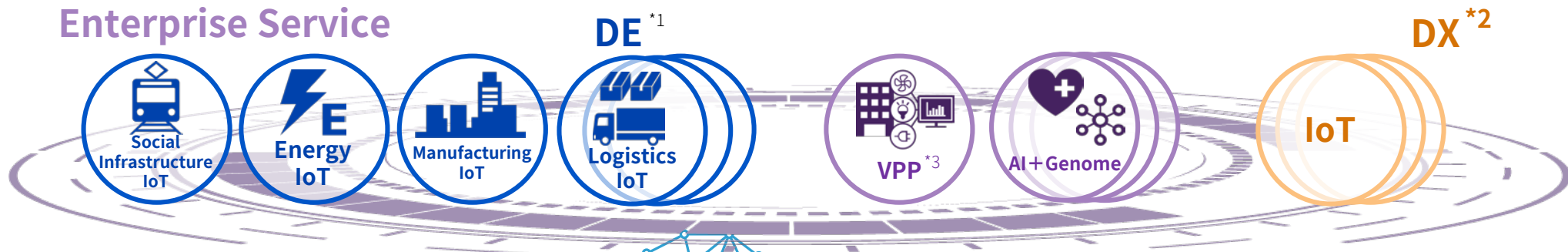


**Completed recovery of financial base;  
shifting towards growth phase 2**

# CPS Technology Company Image Realized by Technology

Through R&D and open innovation, bring Edge capabilities to key components for existing businesses; use Toshiba's IoT architecture to create new enterprise services

Cyber



Platform



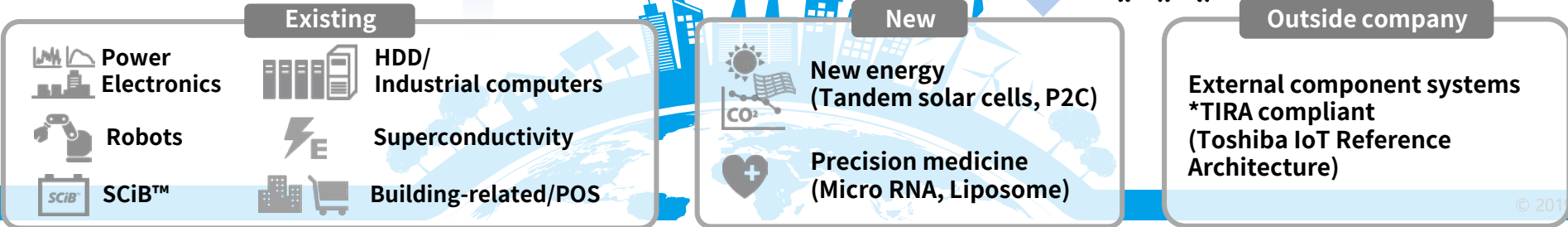
Highly intelligent technologies

Technologies to enhance Edge capabilities

Use IoT and AI to provide functions that connect Cyber and Physical

Physical

Components, Systems, People



\*1 Digital Evolution  
\*2 Digital Transformation  
\*3 Virtual Power Plant

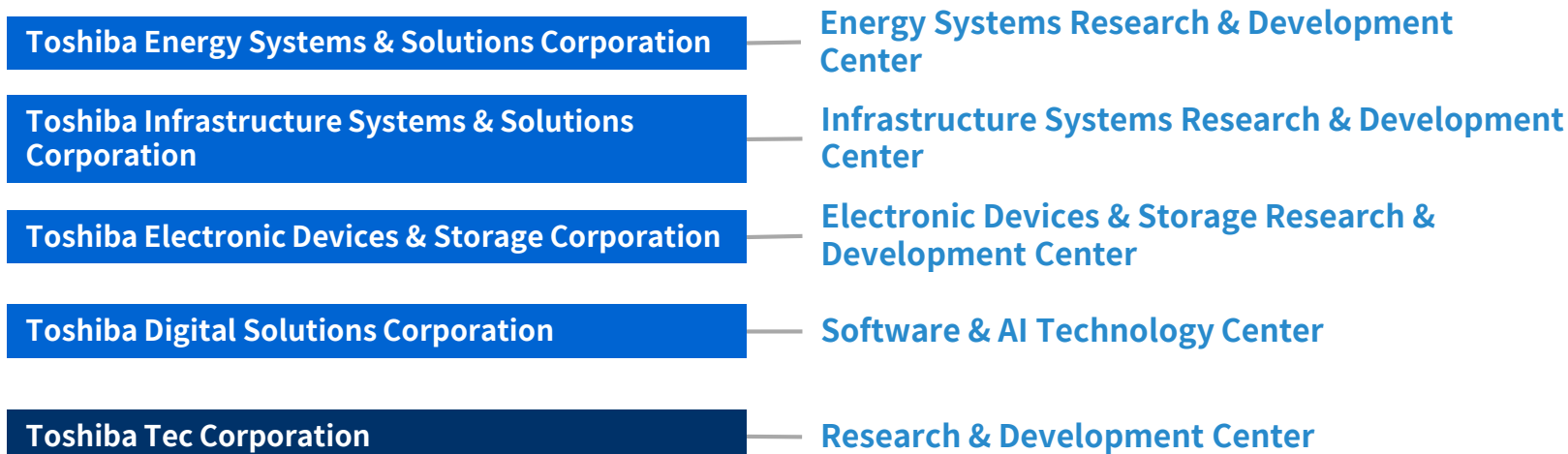
# R&D Structure

Promotion of digital services, new businesses and IoT architecture deployment;  
three new organizations established\* to strengthen security-related technologies

\*Cyber-Physical System Promotion Division, Digital Innovation Technology Center and Cyber Security Technology Center



## Key group companies R&D organization



## Overseas R&D Organization

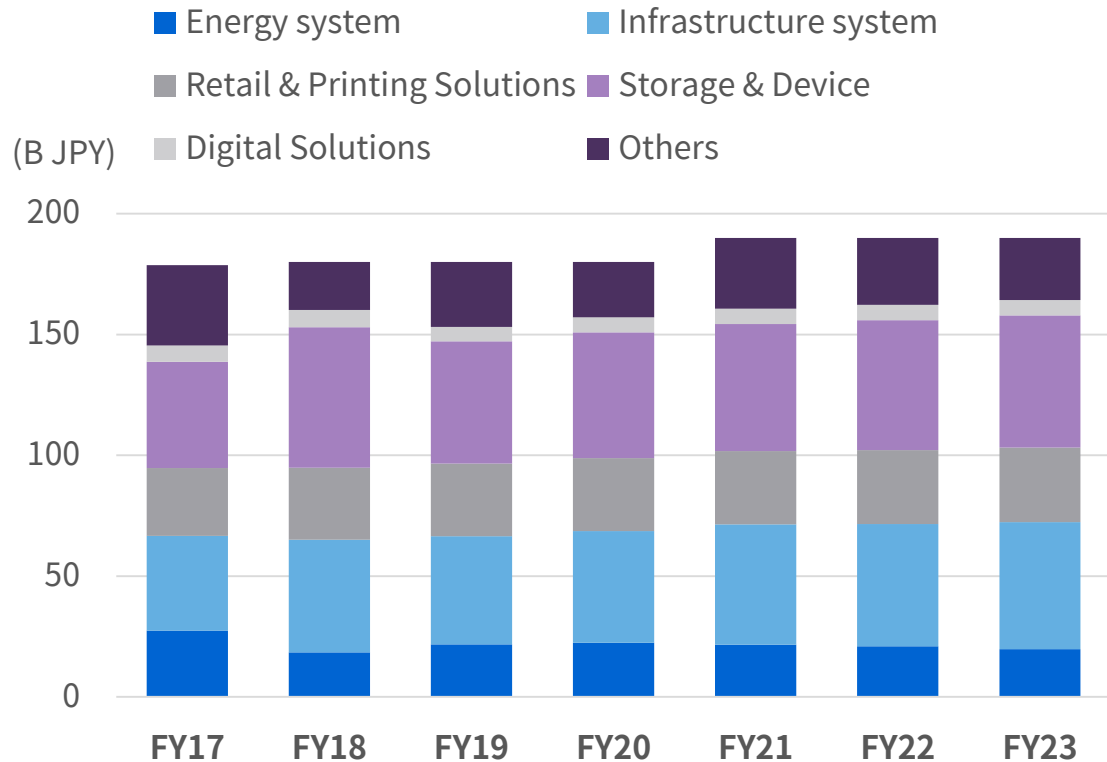


# R&D Investment

Accelerate investments to support profit and medium- to long-term profit

## R&D investment\*1

Total investment plan: JPY 930B (FY19-23)



\*1 Before segment reclassification in April 2019

\*2 Virtual Power Plant

## Major R&D projects

### Energy systems

Focus on growth fields such as clean energy (renewable energy, VPP\*2, supercritical CO<sub>2</sub> turbine, etc.), and asset management.

### Infrastructure systems

Focus on fields that support growth, including SCiB™ application, robotics, highly efficient motors, power supply systems, etc.

### Electronic devices and storage

Focus investment on the development of power devices (Si, SiC), automotive semiconductors, and HDD for data centers.

### Digital solutions

Focus on development for business model transformation such as *RECAIUS™*, and *SATLYS™*

### Building solutions

Continue investments to develop products that create new value and that align with target customers.



# 2

## Technology Development to Become a CPS Technology Company

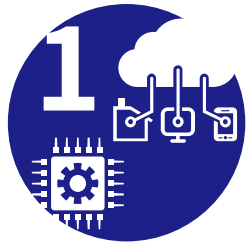
### Technology Development Policy

-  Differentiate competitive components and enhance their capabilities for the Edge
-  Reinforce AI-based digital technologies
-  Deploy IoT reference architecture and services

# Technology Development Policy

Create original CPS with competitive components and AI & IoT technologies  
Resolve social issues and maximize enterprise value through technology

In FY2019, focus on realizing DE and DX deployment



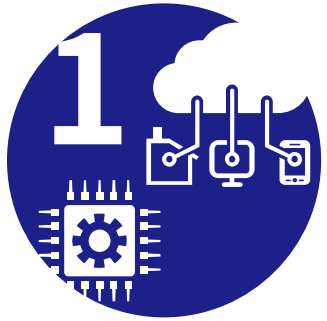
**Differentiate competitive components and enhance their capabilities for the Edge**



**Reinforce AI-based digital technologies**



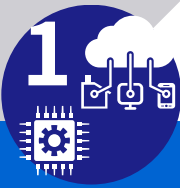
**Deploy IoT reference architecture and services**



# Differentiate competitive components and enhance their capabilities for the Edge



# Increase and reinforce Edge capabilities of components

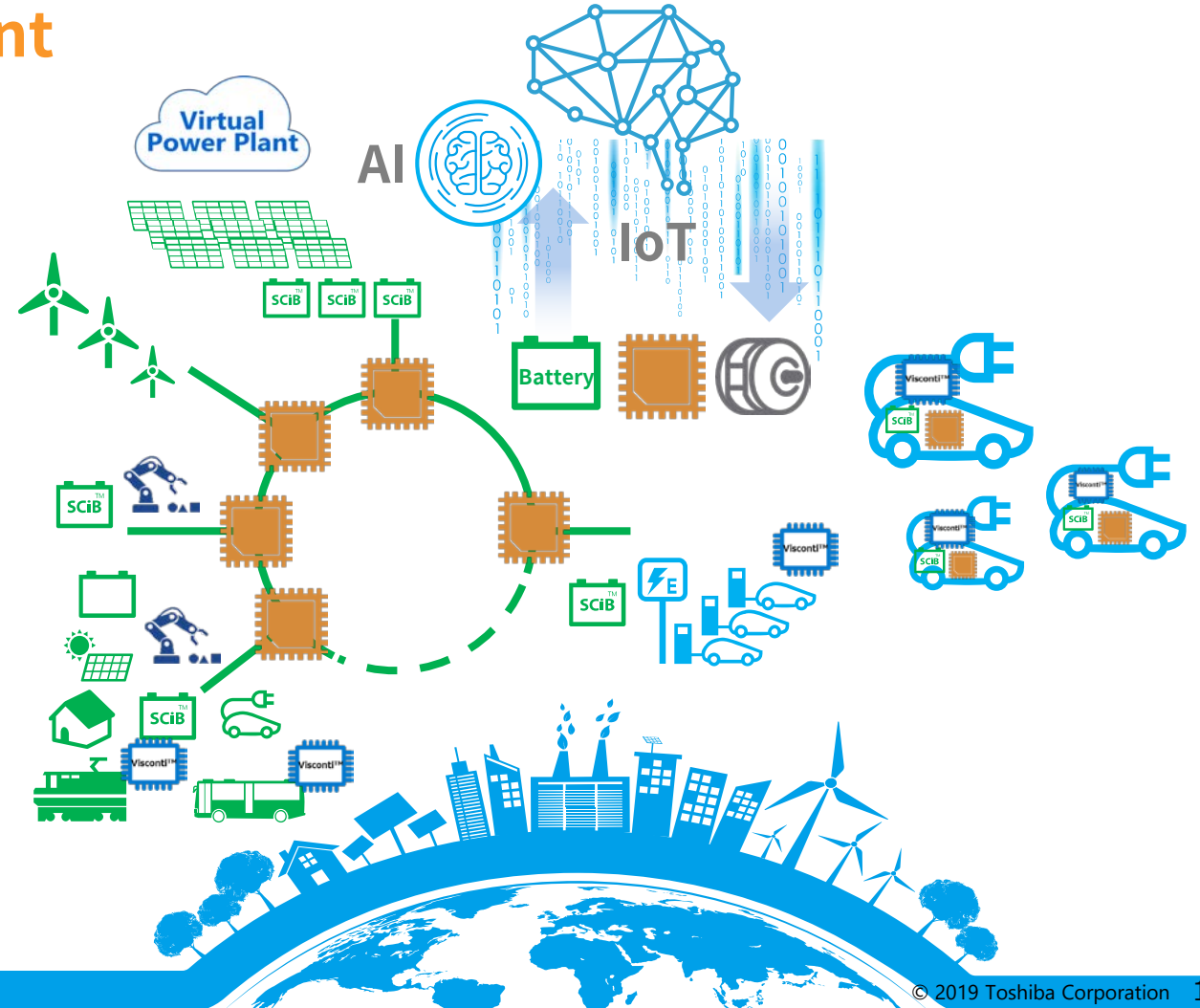


Realize CPS for social infrastructure and energy  
by making full use of Toshiba's customer base, technology and products

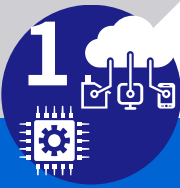
## Toshiba's Edge Capability Enhancement

Components x AI & IoT technology  
create competitive edge components  
that support CPS

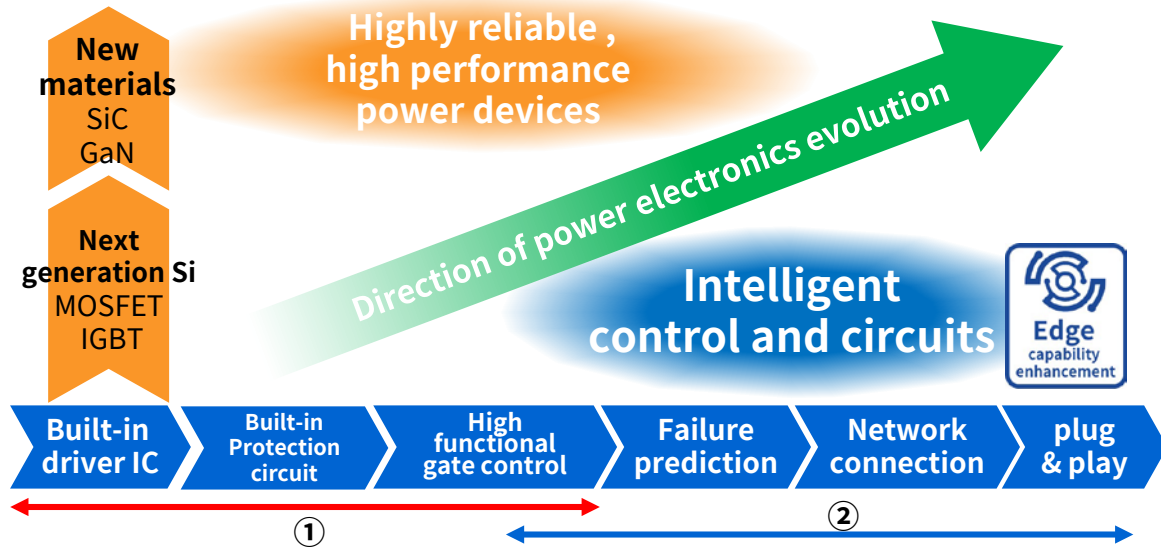
- Safe and highly reliable
- Power saving, low power consumption
- High-speed response and autonomous control
- Sensing and status monitoring
- Automation and labor saving



# Edge Capability Enhancement Strategy: Power Electronics



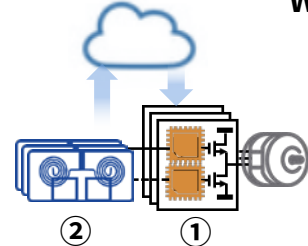
**Pursuit of device performance x Intelligent control and circuits**  
**Promote development of edge devices that support social infrastructure and energy CPS**



## Intelligent control and circuit technology

① Gate control: High-efficiency gate drive IC with high-speed switching\*1  
 20-25% power reduction in normal operation and noise suppression

② Device monitoring and protection:  
 High-speed, multiple transmission isolator IC\*2  
 World's highest level multiplexing (3ch) &  
 highest-speed\*3 (35MHz) transmission of isolated signals

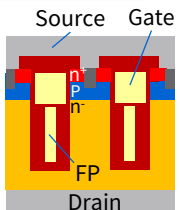


## Development of next generation Si power devices

### Low voltage power MOSFETs for automobiles

- Toshiba's original trench structure and process for UMOS-X
- Industry's top class device performance

Development completed



➔ Low on-resistance **25% reduction**

(Compared with the 100V-class U-MOS VIII process, according to our research, as of March 2019)



Enhancement of 8-inch process capability at Kaga Toshiba Electronics Corporation

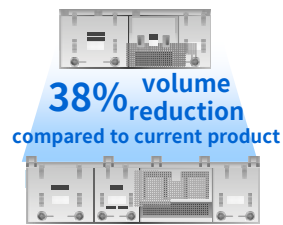
**FY17→FY20 x1.5**

## Expanded application: SiC power devices

- Supplied propulsion systems using **All-SiC inverter** to new railway vehicles\*4
- Introduced the world's first propulsion system using **All-SiC inverter**, **Totally Enclosed PMSM**\*5, and **SCiB**™\*6

World's first

West Japan Railway Company Tokyo Metro Co., Ltd. Marunouchi Line



In operation from February 2019

\*1 [http://www.toshiba.co.jp/rdc/detail/1902\\_01.htm](http://www.toshiba.co.jp/rdc/detail/1902_01.htm)  
 \*2 IEEE international conference "ISSCC 2020"(San Francisco, Feb., 2020)  
 \*3 As an isolation amplifier

\*4 <https://www.toshiba.co.jp/infrastructure/en/news/20190314.htm>  
 \*5 Permanent Magnet Synchronous Motor  
 \*6 <https://www.toshiba.co.jp/cs/topics/back-number/20181011.htm>






Application of DNN<sup>\*1</sup>-hardware IP realizes high speed, low-power and high accuracy recognition  
 Contributes to driving that secures safety of vehicle surroundings, driver and passenger

**Visconti™4** In mass-production

Strong recognition technology, even at night

Enhanced driving support



**「Visconti™4」**  
 Toyota Motor Corporation vehicles equipped with Visconti™  
 Winner of Grand Prix, “2018 Japan New Car Assessment Program (JNCAP)” Award

• Recognition of drivable area  
 • Simultaneous recognition of multiple objects

Processing speed<sup>\*3</sup>  
**Approx. X10**

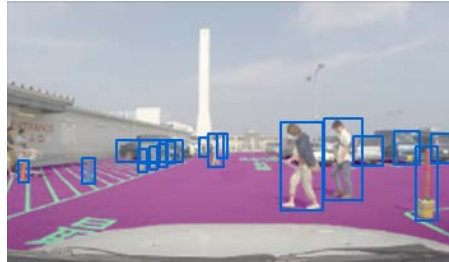
Power efficiency<sup>\*3</sup>  
**Approx. X4**

**Deployment/application**  
 Automobiles, surveillance camera, digital signage, AGV/drones, etc.

**Visconti™5** Sample Shipment<sup>\*2</sup> Future Concept

Algorithm that supports DNN


Front monitoring, automatic parking



DNN image recognition + 3D technology


Expand application of DNN and AI application

Limited autonomous driving



Prediction + Decisions using AI

**「Visconti™5」 DNN accelerator**



- ① **Lower power consumption during DRAM access**  
 Place temporal data retention SRAM close to executing unit
- ② **Parallelization of multiply-accumulate units operation process**  
 4 processors, each with 256 multiply-accumulate units
- ③ **Lower power consumption during SRAM access**  
 Allowing a series of DNN calculations to be executed by one SRAM access

\*1 DNN is a machine model using artificial deep neural networks inspired by human brain function.

\*2 shipping of sample product from September, 2019

\*3 Compared with previous Toshiba's SoC (presented at International conference "ISSCC 2015").

\*4 <https://toshiba.semicon-storage.com/ap-en/product/automotive/image-recognition.html>

# History of Rechargeable Battery Development - Toshiba's Contributions



**1976**  
**S. Whittingham**  
 2019 Nobel Prize for Chemistry  
 Li/TiS<sub>2</sub> battery proposal (electrode reaction basics)

**1980**  
**Akira Yoshino**  
 2019 Nobel Prize for Chemistry  
 Established basic concepts of lithium-ion battery

**1991**  
**Lithium-ion battery Commercialization**  
 (Sony Corporation)

**2004**  
**Start of SCiB™ mass prod.**



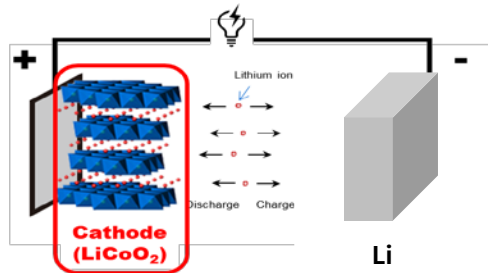
Kashiwazaki Works Manufacturing Base



Widely used in automotive and industrial fields

## Discovery of lithium cobalt oxide cathode material

Widely used as the positive electrode material  
 In lithium-ion batteries used in mobile devices



- Main uses**
- Cell phones
  - Laptop PCs
  - Smart phones

2016 NIMS Award



Toshiba Executive Fellow  
**Koichi Mizushima**  
 J.B. Goodenough, 2 others

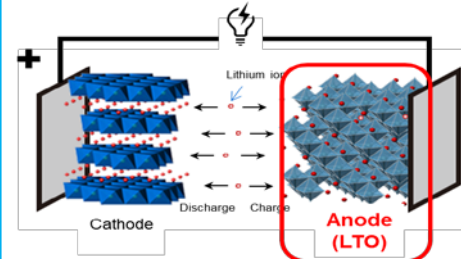
**K. Mizushima, P.C. Jones, P.J. Wiseman, J.B. Goodenough: *Mat. Res. Bull.* 15, 783 (1980)**

University of Tokyo  
 President's Special Award

Toshiba Special Award

## Development of rechargeable battery with lithium titanium oxide negative electrode

Realization of a highly-safe, long-life, rapid charging rechargeable battery that contributes to solving environmental and energy problems

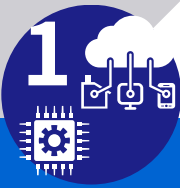


- Main uses**
- Power storage systems for stationary use
  - EV·PHEV

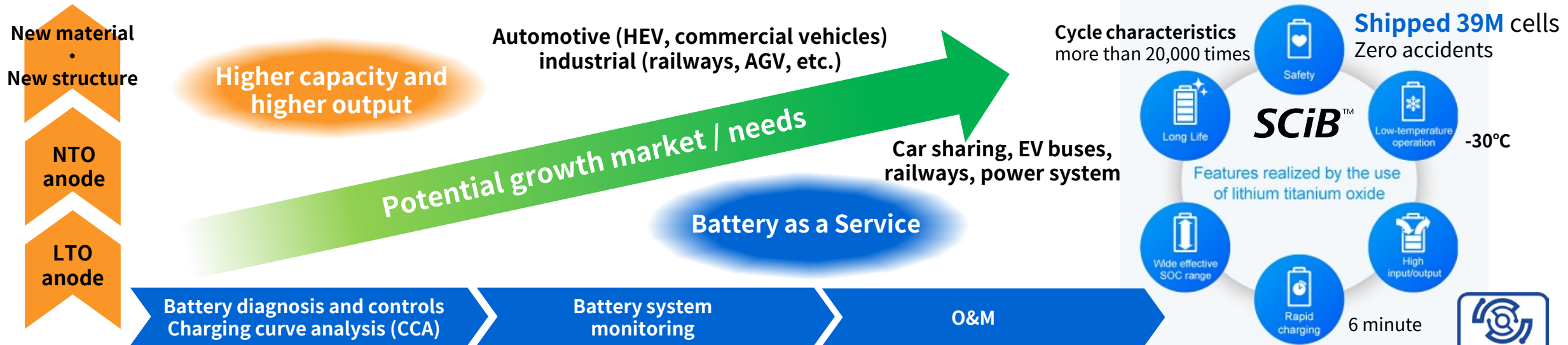


**Norio Takami, Hiroki Inagaki**  
 "Prime Minister Award"  
 National Commendation for Invention 2019

"Large long-life rechargeable battery with excellent charge-discharge performance"

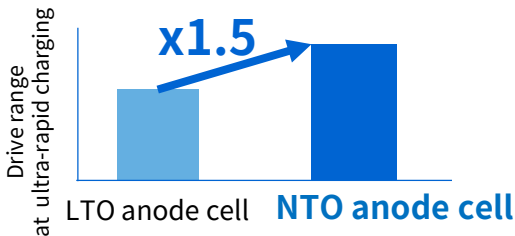


## Higher capacity & higher output x Battery service Respond to potential markets and needs by leveraging SCiB™ strengths

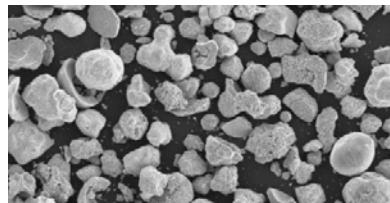


### SCiB™ high capacity technology

**Next generation anode material**  
NTO<sup>\*1</sup> anode achieves capacity 1.5 times during ultra-rapid charging



Joint development of battery grade niobium material with CBMM in Brazil<sup>\*2</sup>

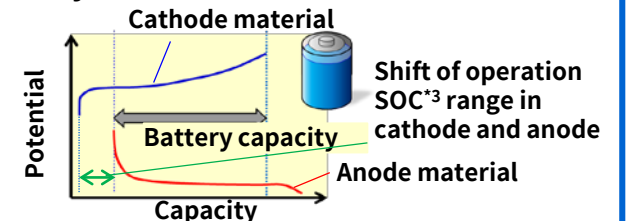
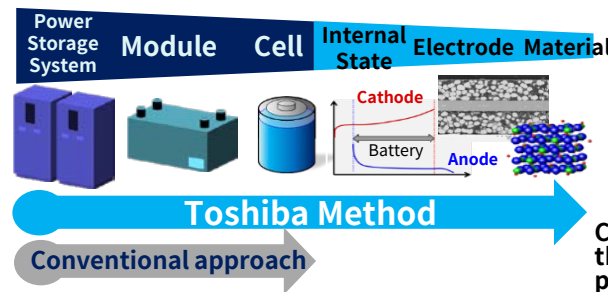


\*1 Titanium Niobium oxide

\*2 <https://www.toshiba.co.jp/cs/en/topics/back-number/20180619.htm>

### Battery life diagnostic technology

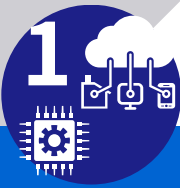
- Accurate battery life estimation by diagnosis of degradation at material level
- Applicable to a Li-ion battery using a variety of cathode and anode material



CCA estimates the internal state of battery, based on the curves of the cathode and the anode material, by performing fitting to the charging data.

\*3 SOC: State of Charge





As advances in mobility realize the start of MaaS and other changes, Technologies that enhance edge capabilities will promote SCiB™ service businesses providing safe, secure battery systems

## SCiB™ Technology and product capabilities

- Long life
- Rapid charging



## Battery life diagnosis and AI technology

Digitization of value

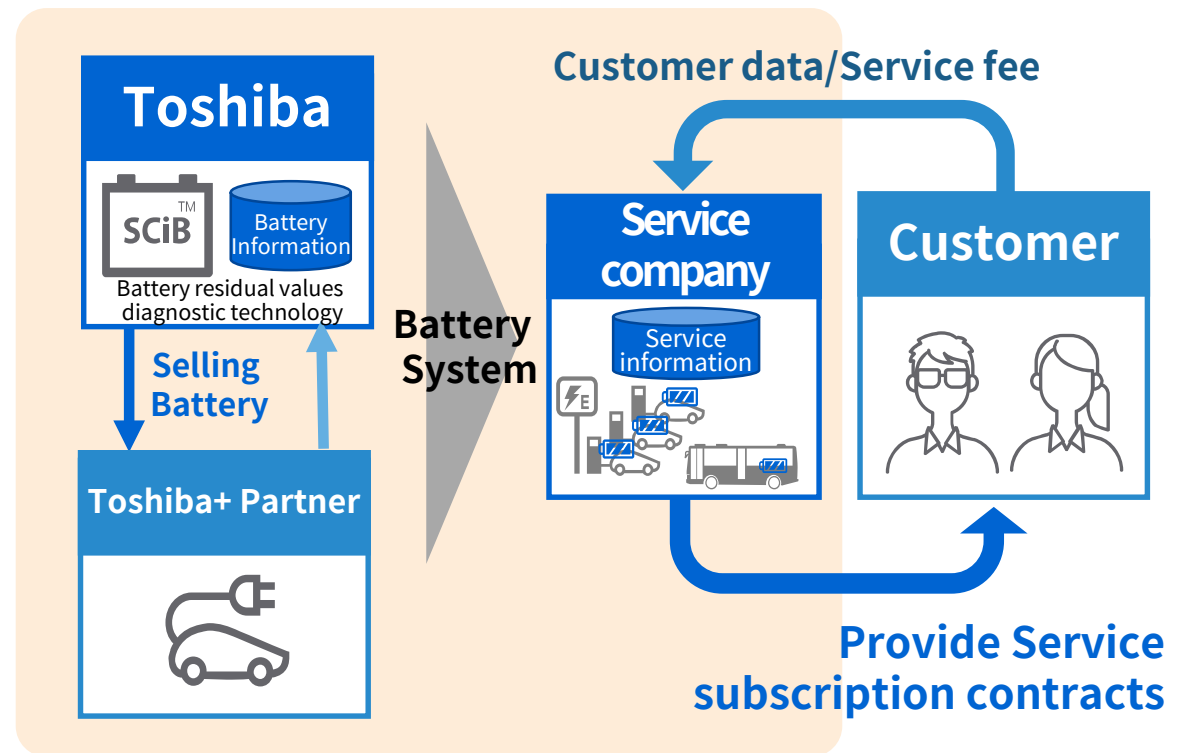
- Highly accurate diagnosis
- Long life and safe operation with charge control

## Customers Customer base built through co-creation

- Diverse operating achievements in automotive, railways, power system and AGV

➔ Value supply as a total Watt hour per price( $\Sigma Wh$ )

## Switch from sell out to service business



Realize market expansion and sustained, stable profit

# Edge Capability Enhancement Strategy : Automation and Labor Savings with Intelligent Robots



Bring intelligence to clumsy robots capable only of pre-set tasks  
Achieve unsupervised automation of non-routine work in logistics, manufacturing, and retail

## Strengths of Toshiba Robots

Automation system integration technology  
Recognition and sensing technology

Advanced AI technology

1967 ~  
Postal sorting machines



World first handwritten post code reader

1970s ~  
Various manufacturing facilities



Electrolyte injection sealing device for SCiB™

Over 50 years  
AI technology research

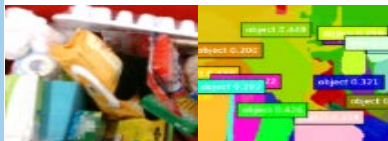


Accumulated data, domain knowledge

## Core technologies for intelligent robots

Technology for situation appropriate autonomous movement

Recognition technology



- High precision object region segmentation
- High-speed object posture estimation

Planning technology

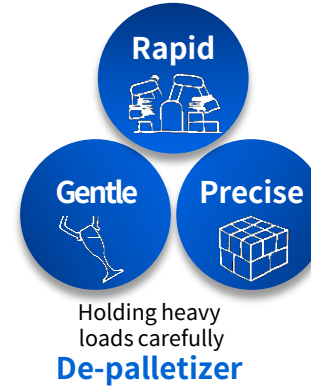


- Motion planning to avoid collisions
- Optimum packing and loading

Mechanism control technology



- Firm grip on heavy objects
- Exerted force feedback control



Holding heavy loads carefully  
**De-palletizer**



Efficient transfers by AGV with arm  
**Mobile palletizer**



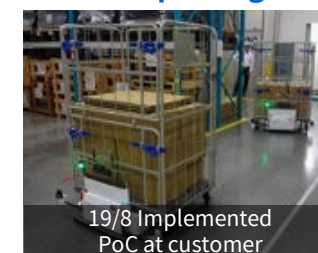
## Toshiba Intelligent Robots

Providing solutions for labor shortages and increased workloads, etc.

Skilfully gripping and packing without gaps  
**Piece-picking Robot**



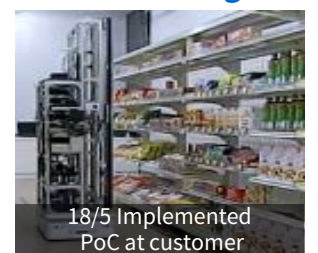
Unsupervised autonomous transportation  
**Cart-transporting robot**



High-speed automatic adjustment of probe angle  
**Weld Inspection robot**

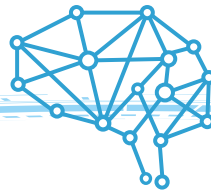


Automatic in-store check of price tags  
**Shelf-monitoring robot**





# Reinforce AI-based digital technologies



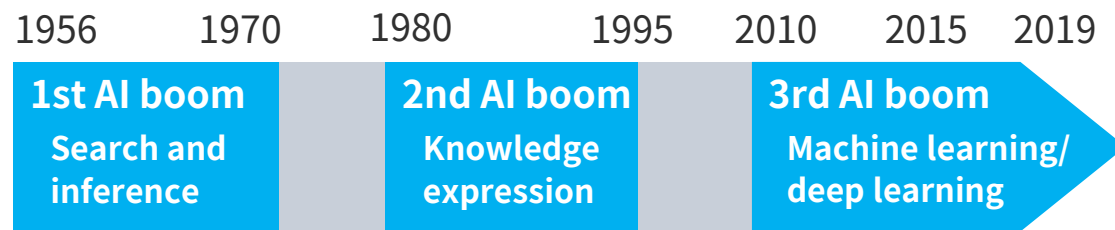
# The Strengths of Toshiba AI Technology



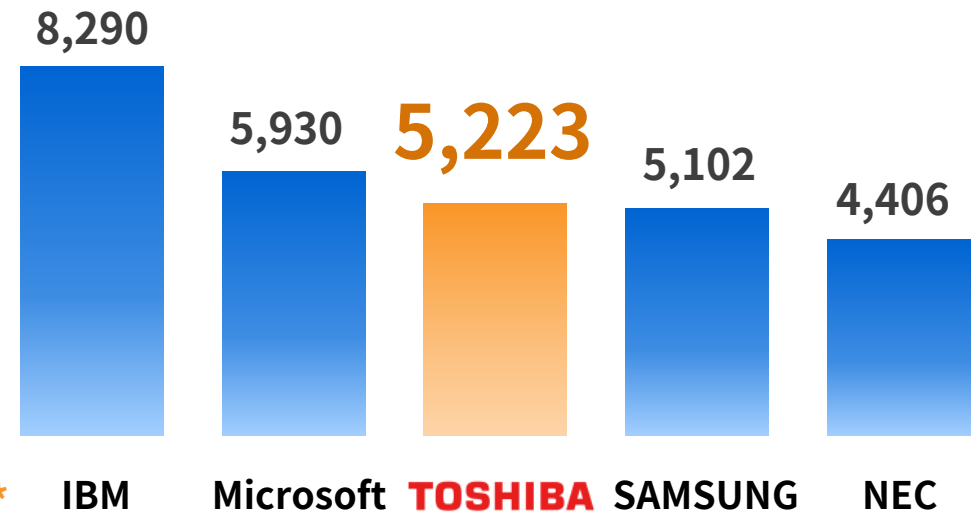
AI technologies and data Toshiba has accumulated enable deeper analysis of customer data, and realize solutions for customer issues in the CPS domain, such as manufacturing and maintenance

## Point 1

Many years of AI technology development



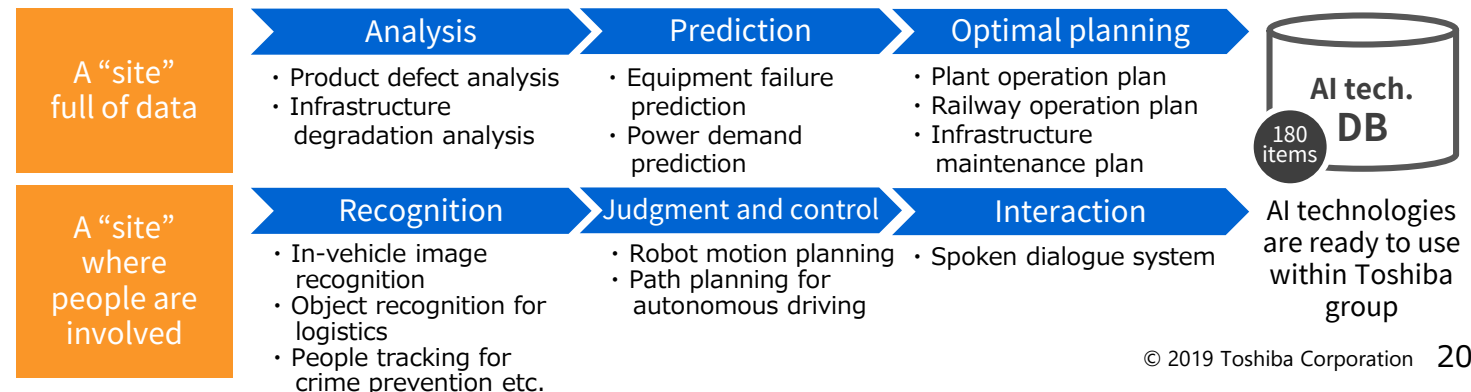
Over 50 years of history in spoken language, image processing and analytics  
 ⇒ Cumulative total of AI-related patents: **No. 3 in the world, No. 1 in Japan\***



Modified from Technical Trend Report published by the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)

## Point 2

Toshiba's manufacturing and maintenance has accumulated master data and provided a place to put it into practice



# Enhancement of AI Technology



From AI with manual intervention to AI that learns from limited data  
Ultimately advance to self-learning AI

**Field**  
Accumulated data,  
domain knowledge



**Co-creation**  
Deep cultivation of cutting-  
edge AI technology



Research Organization of Information and Systems  
The Institute of Statistical Mathematics

“Enhancement at business fields  
with large amount of data”

“Enhancement at cutting-edge research laboratories”

**Technology development close to on-site issues**

Apply deep-learning to automated classification of defects in semiconductors

Defective part Inspection data

Combining limited supervised learning with transfer learning achieves highly accurate automatic defect classification with less teaching

Used in-house semiconductor factory

**Winner of ISSM2018 Best Paper Award (FY2018)**

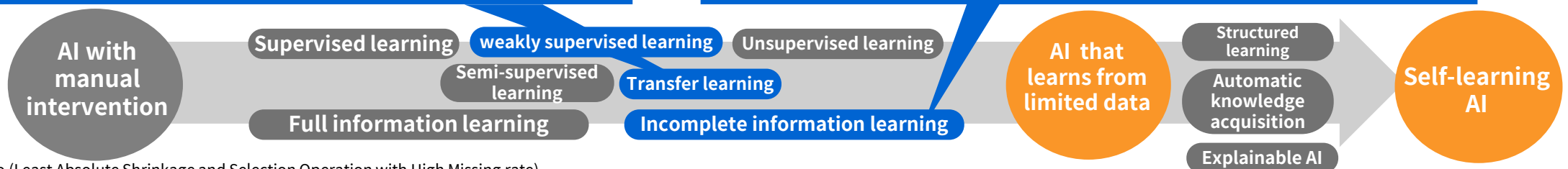
**Deep cultivation through open innovation**

HMLasso<sup>\*1</sup> identifies failure factors from data with many missing values

Joint research with the Institute of Statistical Mathematics<sup>\*2</sup>

- High-speed, high-accuracy identification of causes of quality and yield deterioration
- Reduction in estimation error of approximately 41% against the cutting-edge algorithm

Presentation at International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI), one of the most important international conferences in the AI field (FY2019)



\*1 HMLasso (Least Absolute Shrinkage and Selection Operation with High Missing rate)

\*2 [http://www.toshiba.co.jp/rdc/rd/detail\\_e/e1908\\_01.html](http://www.toshiba.co.jp/rdc/rd/detail_e/e1908_01.html)

\*3 CoCoLasso (Convex Conditional Lasso) Ref. :Datta, A., & Zou, H. (2017). CoCoLasso for high-dimensional error-in-variables



# Examples of AI Technology Development



## Toshiba AI technology generated from co-creation and field capabilities

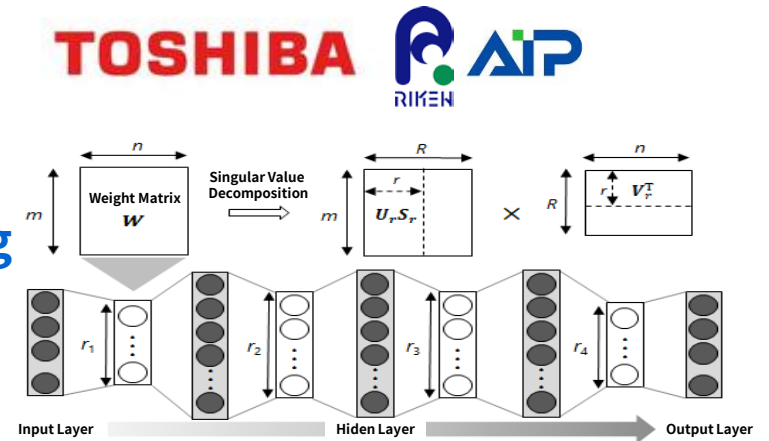
Strengthen Deep Learning tech. through open innovation

World-class performance that achieves with joint research by RIKEN AIP

- Scalable DNN that adjusts computation level after learning
- Parallel distributed learning that reduces learning time

Joint research by RIKEN AIP\*1 and Toshiba Collaboration Center\*1

[https://www.toshiba.co.jp/about/press/2018\\_12/pr1702.htm](https://www.toshiba.co.jp/about/press/2018_12/pr1702.htm)



### PV Power Generation Prediction

Grand Prix Winner in “PV in HOKKAIDO” PV Power Generation Prediction Contest\*2

TEPCO Holdings, Inc.

Hokkaido Electric Power Co., Inc.

\*2 [https://www.toshiba.co.jp/rdc/detail/1907\\_02.htm](https://www.toshiba.co.jp/rdc/detail/1907_02.htm)



Adoption of coestation as “virtual operator” \*3

**RECAIUS™**



Agreement on train timetable planning project with Greater Anglia, a train operator in the U.K.\*4

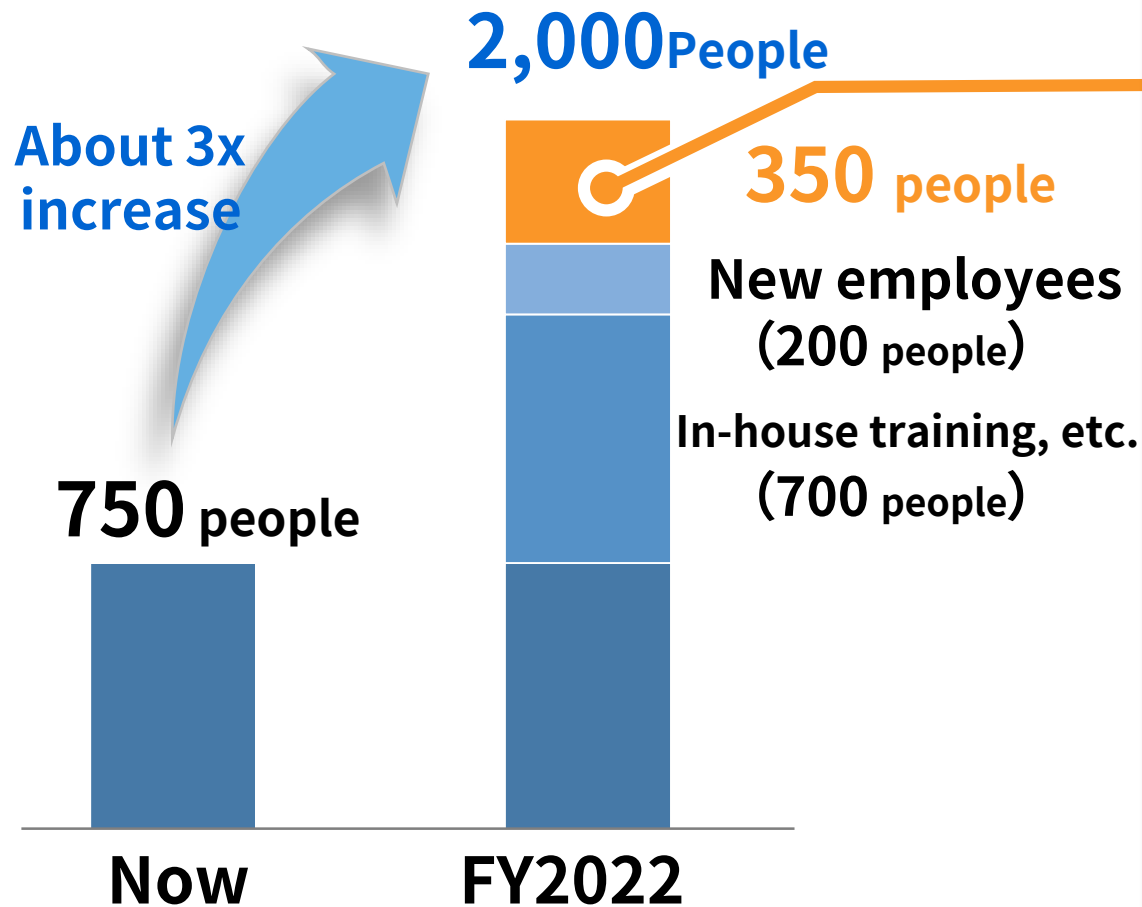
\*3 <https://www.toshiba-sol.co.jp/news/detail/20190327.htm>

\*4 <https://www.toshiba-sol.co.jp/en/news/detail/20190910.htm>

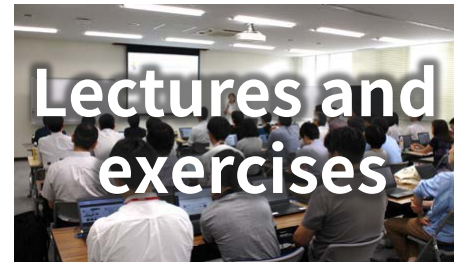
# AI Human Resources Development



Reinforce AI human resources that support CPS  
by introducing practical education using actual data



AI engineer training program developed  
with the University of Tokyo\*<sup>1</sup>  
Train AI engineers at a scale of 100 per year



10 sessions in total (a 1.5-hour lecture  
and 2 hours of exercises for each)

- A wide range of study, from classic machine learning to the latest deep learning
- Focus on exercises for practical use

Final assignment problem period of about 1 month  
Examine and implement assignments\*<sup>2</sup> using real big data  
owned by the company, etc.

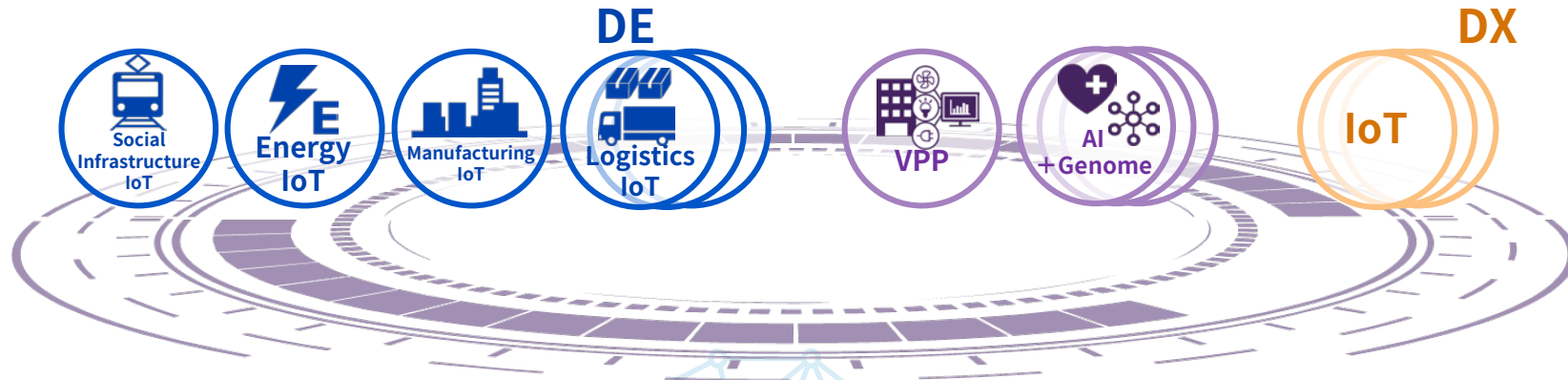


Presentations on final assignments in  
poster format

- Utilize knowledge and programming experience gained in lectures and exercises to present results of final assignment
- Develop problem-solving skills through implementation

\*1: Graduate School of Information Science and Technology - University of Tokyo

\*2: Workplace challenges can be used



# Deploy IoT reference architecture and services





# Services Scheduled for this Fiscal Year



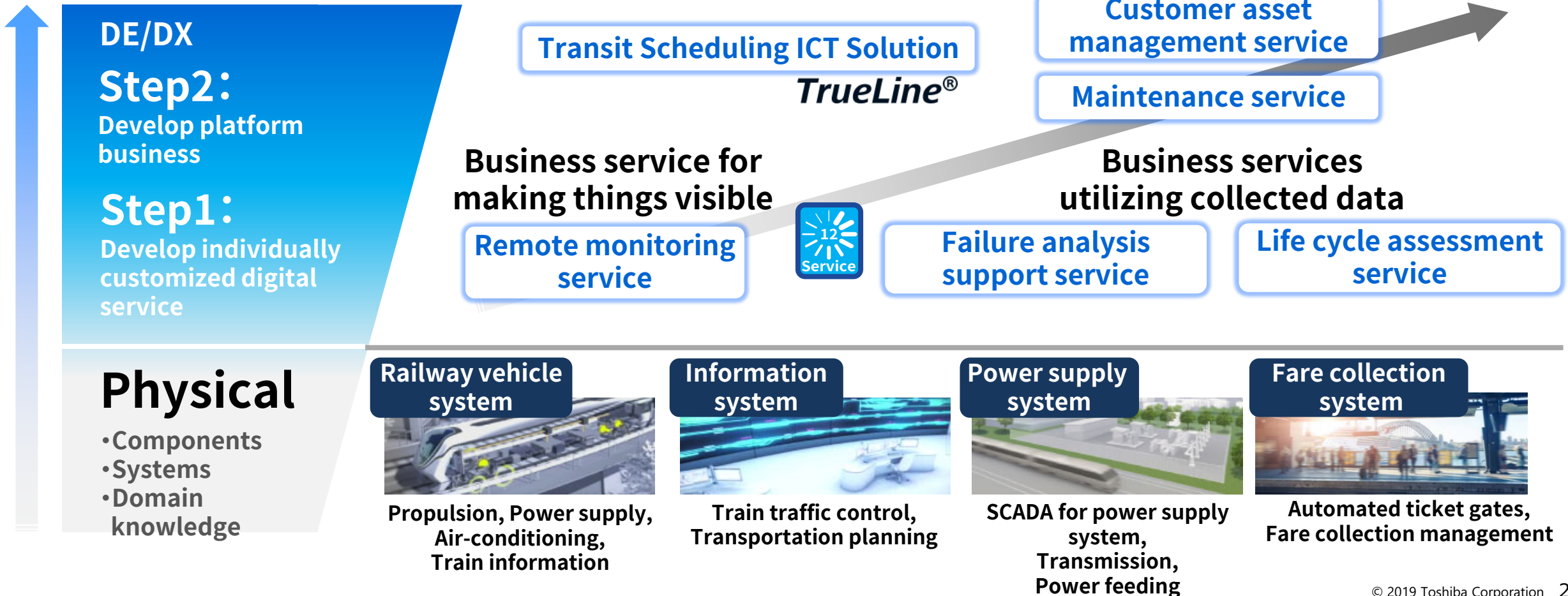
<b>Energy</b>	Dashboards
	Real-time plant efficiency monitoring
	Failure prediction
	Optimal power generation planning service
	Design and maintenance data linkage between documents

<b>Social Infrastructure</b>	Remote Monitoring Service for Railway Vehicles
	Remote management and maintenance service for chillers
	Building wellness service
<b>Manufacturing</b>	Meister Cloud™ Series for manufacturing IoT
	Distributed & coupled simulation platform for in-vehicle control model
	AI image inspection service
<b>Logistics</b>	Logistics IoT cloud service

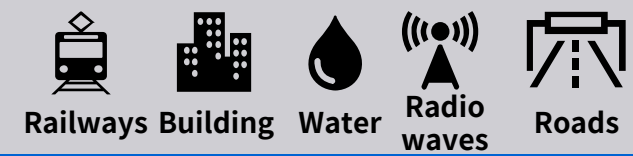


Accelerate the development of attractive systems and their application to IoT services, by taking advantage of domain knowledge and components in social infrastructure

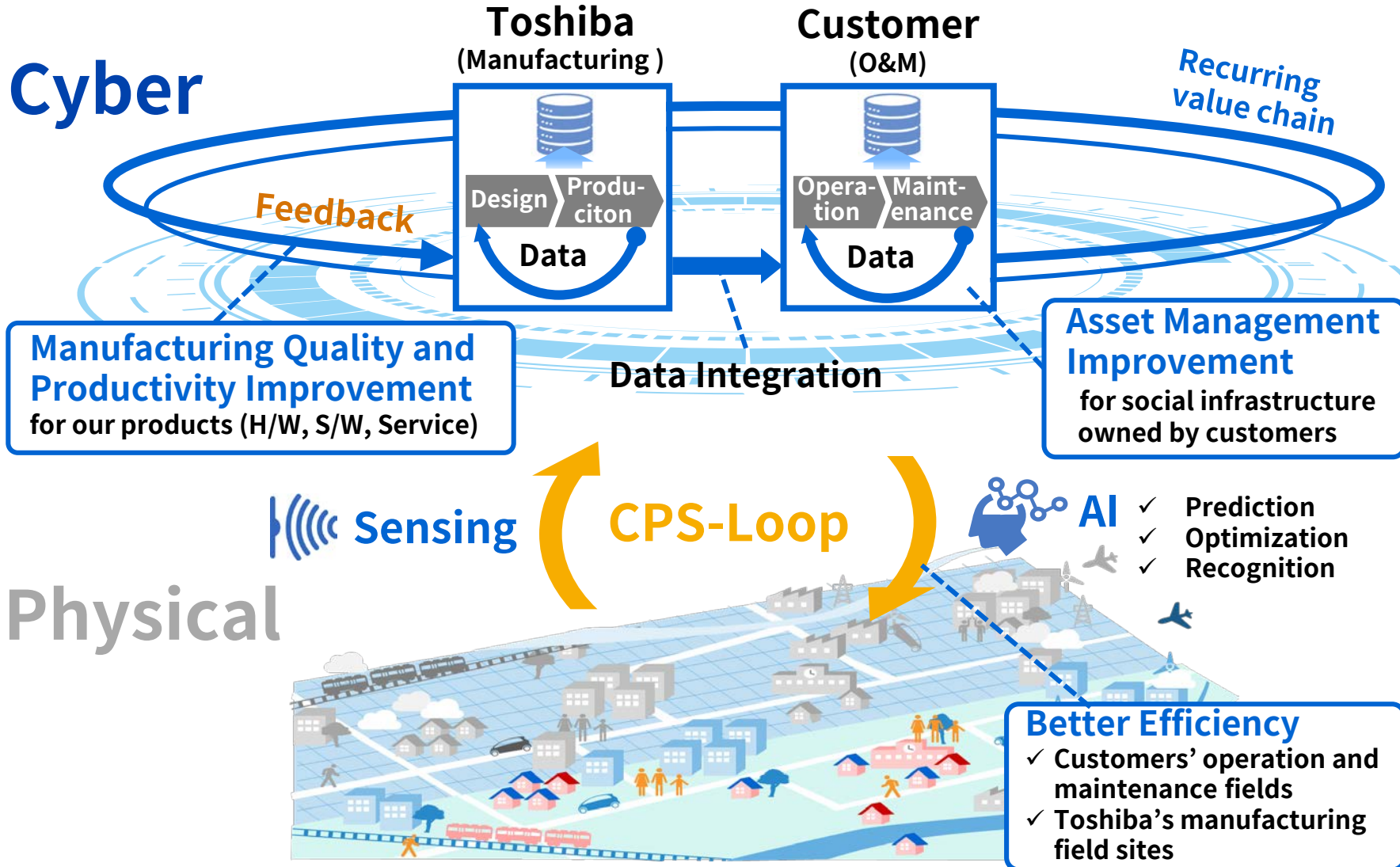
## Expand “As a Service” (Railways)



# IoT Service Development in Social Infrastructure Business



Contribute to our customers' business by CPS-loop connecting cyber & physical world



**Adoption of remote monitoring service for railway vehicles**

Image provided by Japan Freight Railway Company

**Improvement of stable transportation, Failure prediction, Improvement of operational efficiency**

12 Service

**Risk reduction for public sewerage system**

**Optimization of pump control with prediction of rainwater inflow**



With Toshiba's deep expertise in power plants,  
Provide IoT solutions that meet customer needs

## Expand "As a Service"

DE/DX

### Step2:

Develop platform business

### Step1:

Develop individually customized digital service

## Physical

- Components
- Systems
- Domain knowledge



Steam turbine

**No.1 share**  
in North America

※On an installed capacity basis. Source: Toshiba (2004~2018 Cumulative Actual)



Central load-dispatching office system

**No.1 share**  
in Japan



Adjustable-speed pumped-storage hydropower system

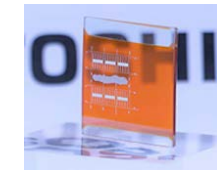
**No.1**  
Global share  
※Plant number base

AND

Develop businesses in response to diverse potential needs



Turbine and combustor for supercritical CO<sub>2</sub> cycle power plant



Tandem solar cell development



Autonomous hydrogen energy supply system "H2One™"

Use prediction and optimization technologies to realize and provide

Total value chain optimization service

Collaboration with other companies through open API technology

Extend proven **in-house plant** technology to **external** power plants

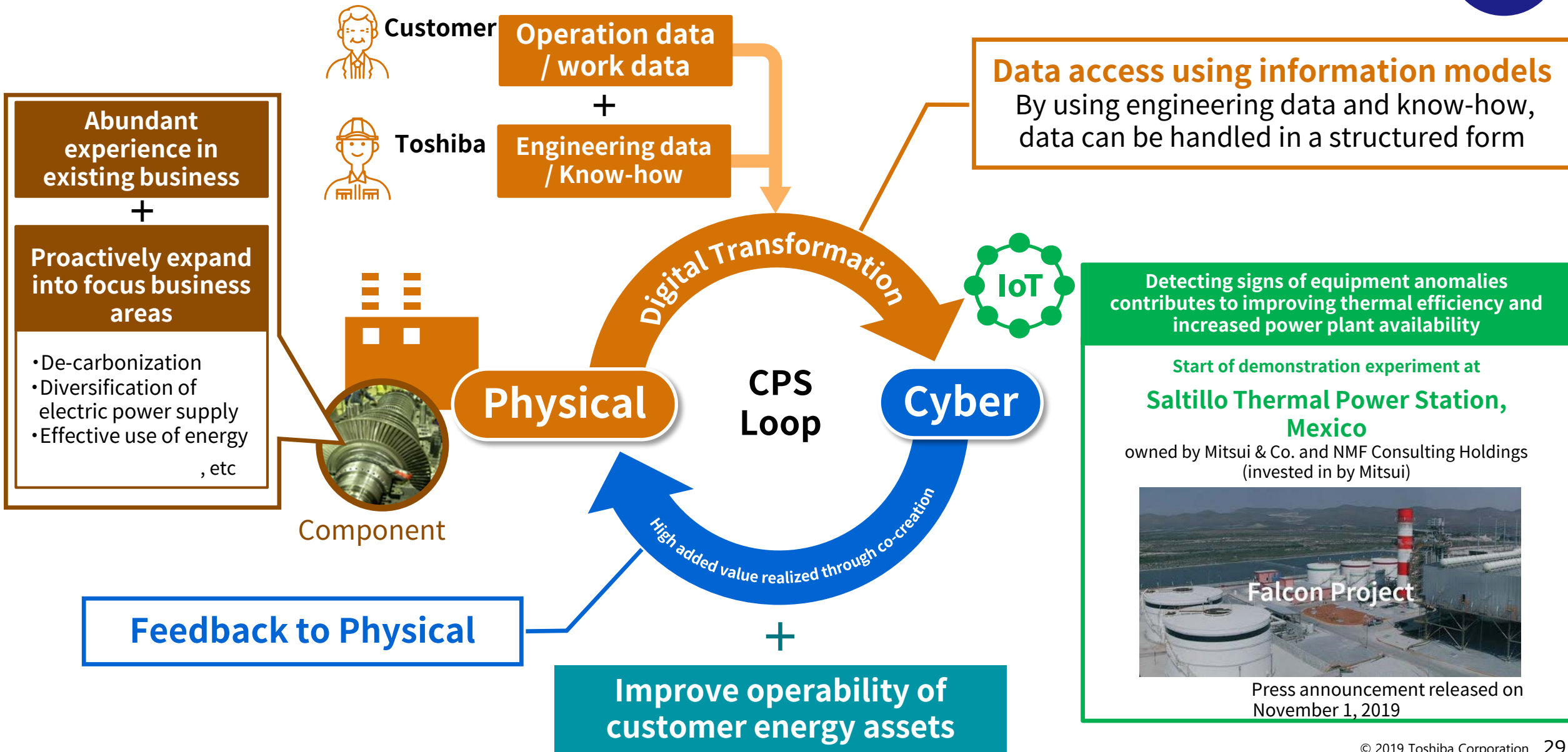
Dashboard service

Design and maintenance data linkage between documents

Performance monitoring to provide performance evaluation and abnormality prediction service

Failure prediction using operation data

# IoT Service Development in Energy Business

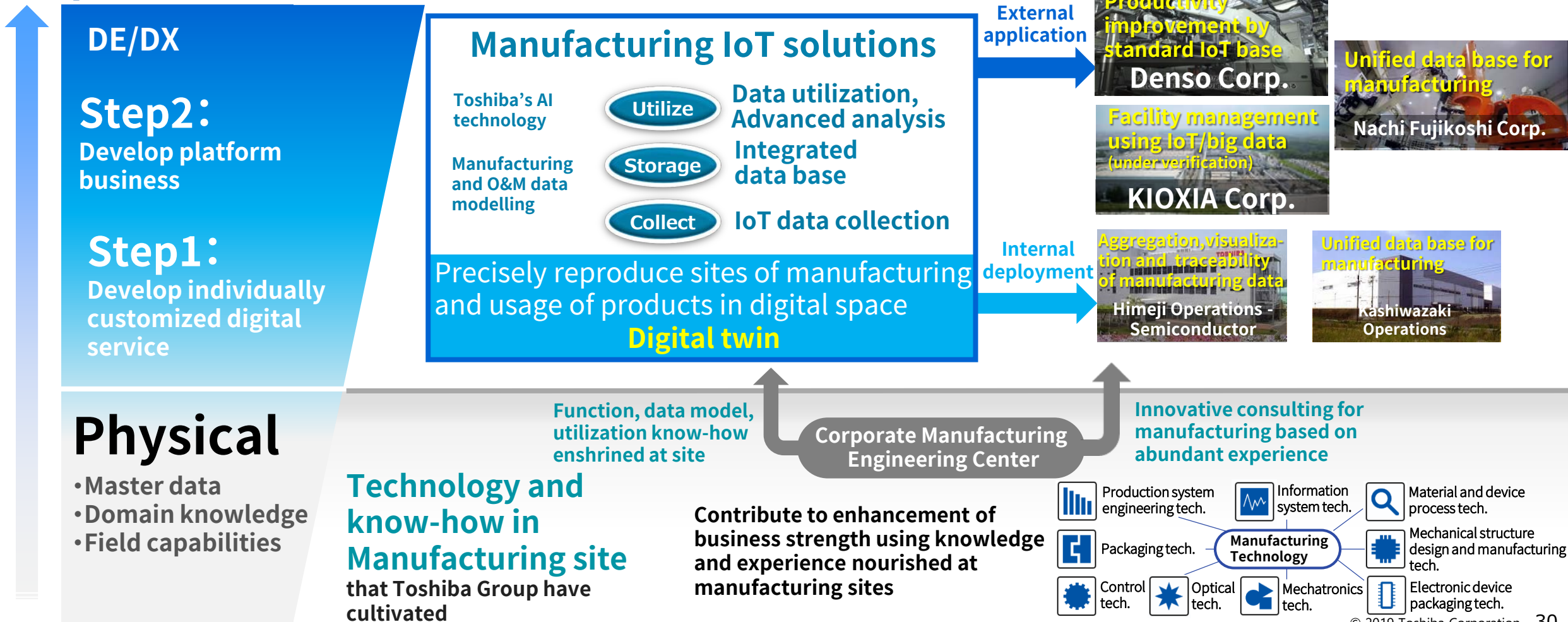


# Use of Manufacturing IoT & Service Development, with examples



Using technologies and know-how in manufacturing X cutting-edge digital technology,  
Implementing innovation in manufacturing and construction of digital base inside and outside of company

## Expand “As a Service”



# 3

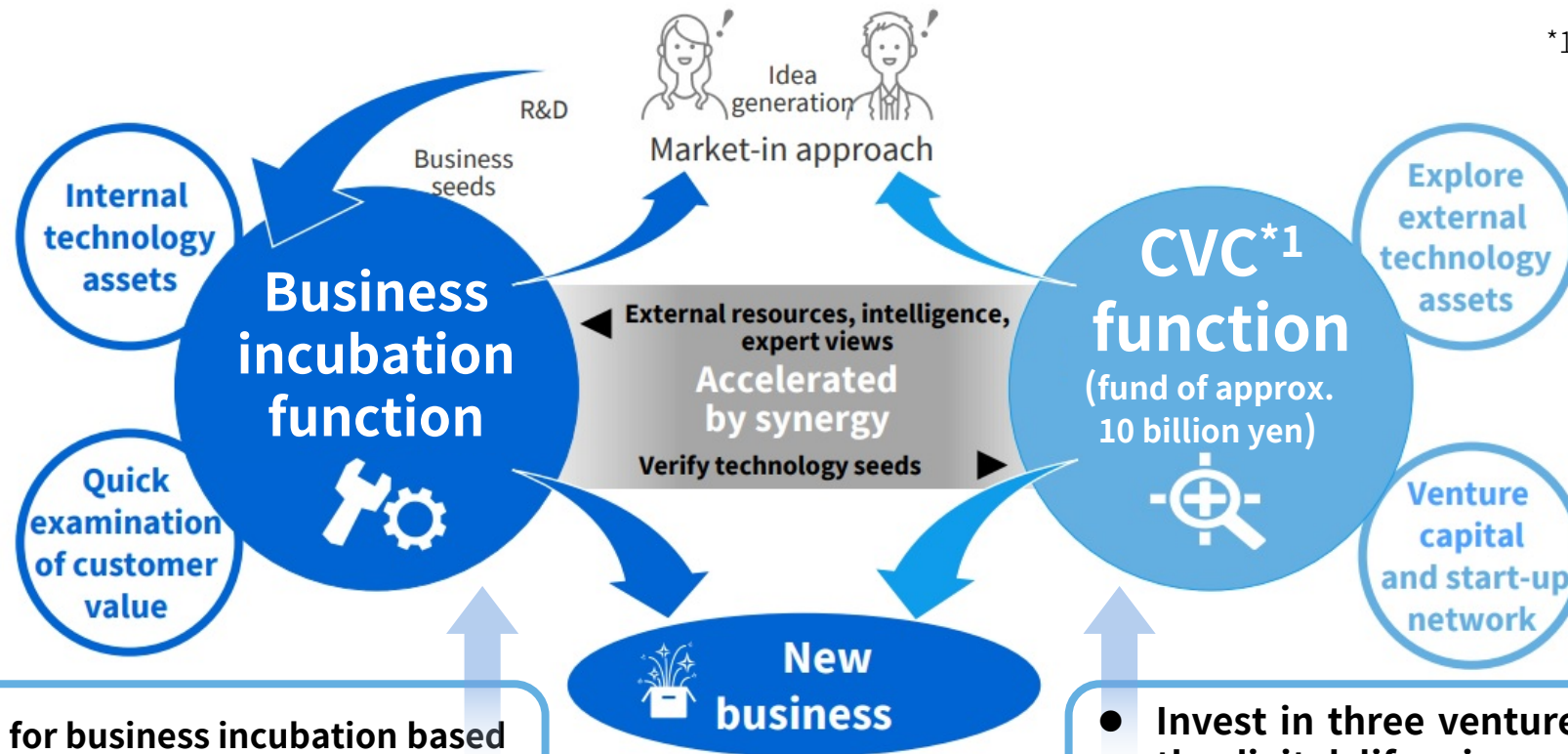
## Activities for new business creation



# Toshiba's Efforts to Resolve Social Issues – New Business Creation

## New Business Development Office established in January 2019 Accelerate business incubation and open innovation

\*1 CVC: Corporate Venture Capital



- Build a platform for business incubation based on the lean startup methodology
- Working toward commercialization of quantum key distribution system with two companies\*2, one in the US and one in Europe

\*2 Quantum Xchange, Inc., British Telecommunications plc

- Invest in three venture capital companies in the digital, life science and energy fields



- Build a platform to create synergies between VB networks and existing business units



# Cutting-edge Technologies to Resolve Social Issues

## Precision medicine



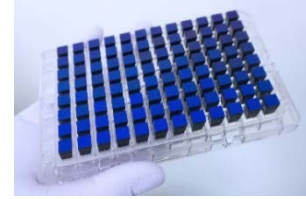
**Random survival forest**  
 × Learning model optimization

**Diabetes severity analysis**  
 × Medical knowledge\*1

\*1 Collaboration with Kanazawa University

Disease prediction / prevention AI

Japonica array\*2



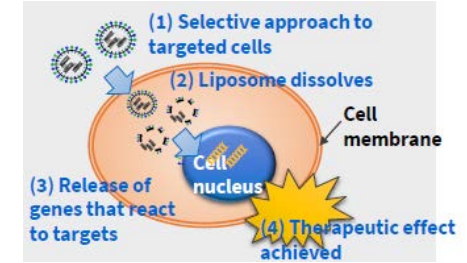
\*2 Collaboration with Tohoku University

Micro RNA\*3



\*3 Collaboration with National Cancer Center Japan/ Tokyo medical University

Biodegradable liposome\*4

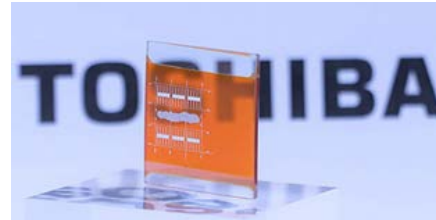


\*4 Collaboration with Shinsyu University

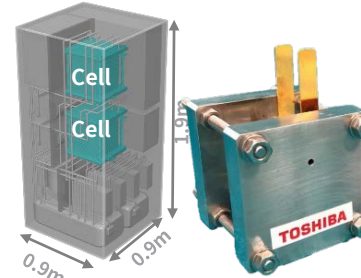
## Energy



Tandem solar cells



Power to Chemicals\*5



\*5 Verified in the national project by Ministry of the Environment (FY18-22)

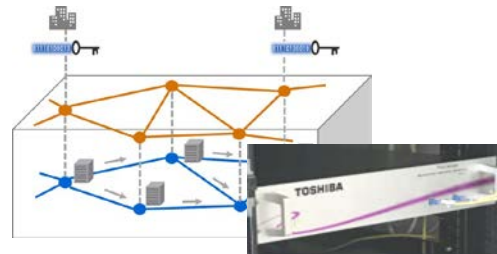
Turbine and Combustor for Supercritical CO<sub>2</sub> cycle power plant



## Quantum applications

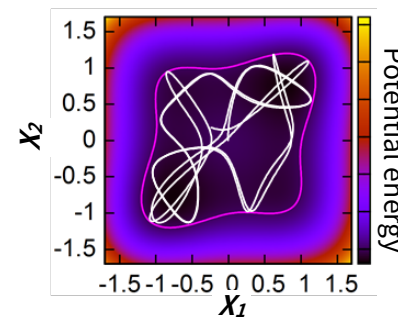


Quantum cryptographic communication\*6

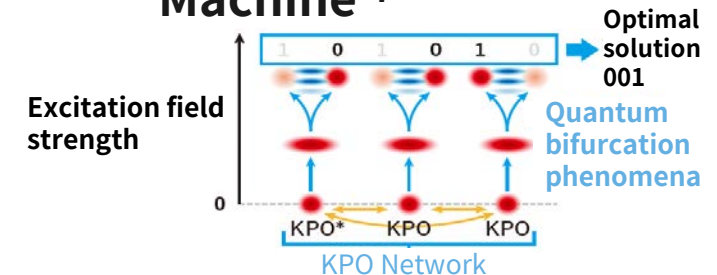


\*6 Cross-ministerial Strategic Innovation Promotion Program (SIP)

Simulated bifurcation machine



Quantum bifurcation Machine\*7



\*7 The Exploratory Research for Advanced Technology (ERATO), MEXT - Quantum Leap Flagship Program (MEXT Q-LEAP)

# Cutting-edge Technology - Precision Medicine

## Diseases Prediction AI + Prevention of Diabetic Nephropathy

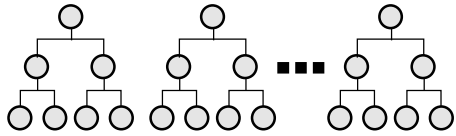
### 【Disease Prevention】

Achieved **world's top level prediction accuracy\*1 of 96%** in prediction of risk of diabetes.

\*1: Risk prediction accuracy for diabetes in three years

<Highly accurate AI utilizing high quality data of several years>

**Random survival forest** × **Learning model optimization technology**



➔ Average results of several decision trees

### 1 Medical verification is possible

Possible to extract the impact of individual input item against prediction

### 2 High robustness

Realized high accuracy using data set provided by Tokyo Midtown Clinic

【Prevent worsening】 **Prevent** worsening of diabetic nephropathy in patients (dialysis)

Started joint research

**Kanazawa University**  
Long-term clinical information/  
Pathological information  
Medical knowledge



**Toshiba**  
Data analysis AI

➔ **Stratify patients to suggest optimized treatment**



## Cancer detection technology using Micro RNA



High sensitivity  
Micro RNA chip



Space-saving  
inspection device

**Ultra-early detection of cancer** using health check blood tests

Can detect cancer in 13 organs

**1 drop of blood, in only 2 hours**

Identify about **99%** of cancer patients

**Collaborating on implementation with the National Cancer Center and Tokyo Medical University**

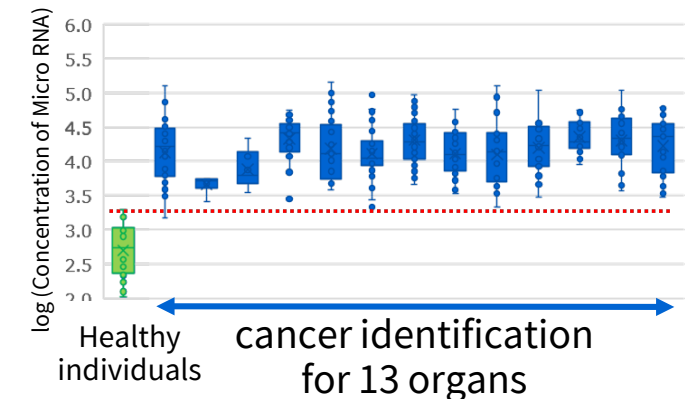
<Cancer detection technology using Micro RNA>

### 1 Cancers in 13 organs

Identify cancers in 13 organs (e.g. breast, stomach)

### 2 At stage 0

Identify cancers at stage 0



# Cutting-edge Technology - Energy

## Tandem solar cells

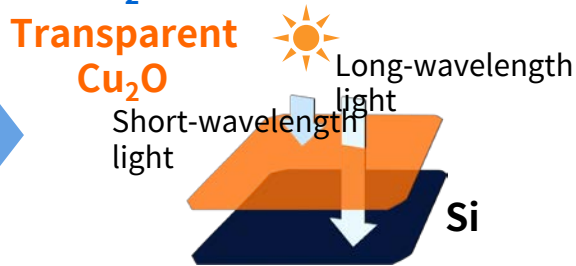


Semi-permanent **drive** for electronic mobility **without charging**  
**High-power supply** with a **small footprint** at **low cost**

### Transparent $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}$ Solar Cell



### $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}+\text{Si}$ Tandem solar cell



<Low cost tandem solar cell stacking  $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}$  and Si>

#### 1 Transparent $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}$ solar cell

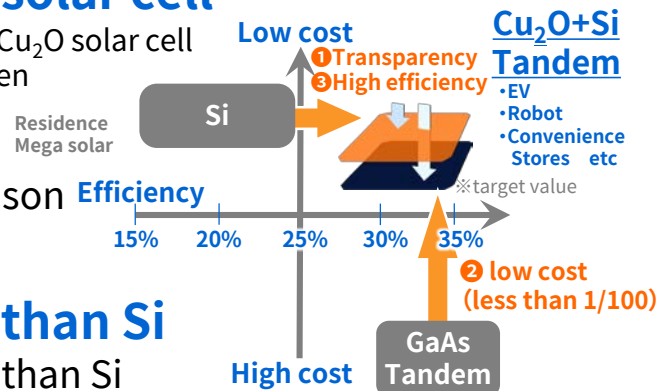
Succeeded in creating transparent  $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}$  solar cell by controlling the presence of oxygen

#### 2 Low cost

Less than 1/100 in comparison with one of GaAs tandem

#### 3 Higher efficiency than Si

Achieved higher efficiency than Si by combining  $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}$  and Si in tandem



## Power to Chemicals (P2C)



Achieved **high** ton-per-year **throughput** and **saved space**  
 Available to **adjacent to the  $\text{CO}_2$  emission facility**

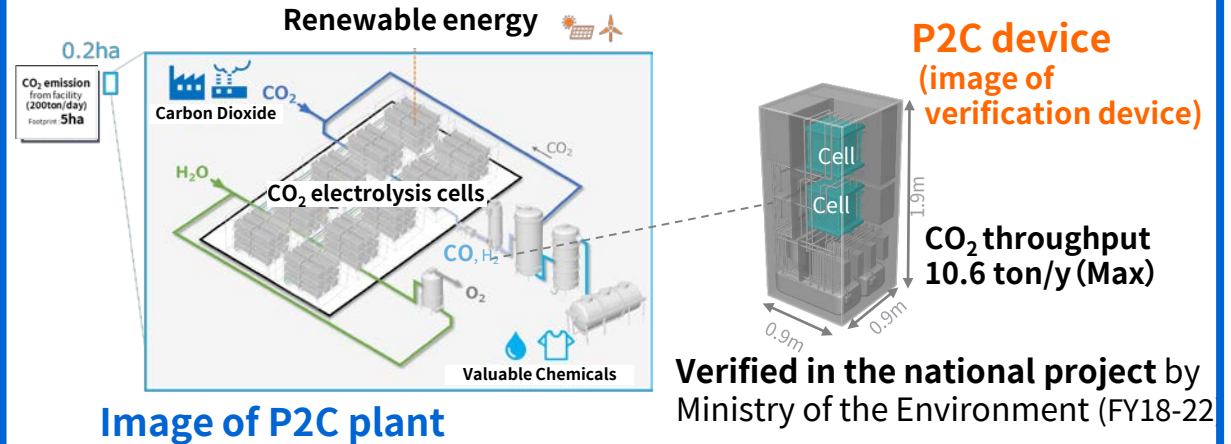


Image of P2C plant

< $\text{CO}_2$  electrolysis that realizes high ton per year throughput>

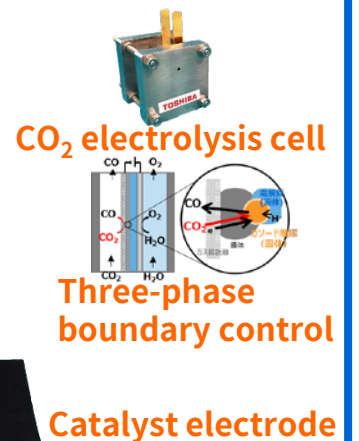
#### 1 World's fastest $\text{CO}_2$ conversion rate

$\text{CO}_2$  conversion rate of  $645\text{mA}/\text{cm}^2$

#### 2 Cell structure that directly uses $\text{CO}_2$

Direct  $\text{CO}_2$  gas reaction by three-phase boundary control technology

#### 3 Porous catalyst electrode with superior $\text{CO}_2$ diffusion





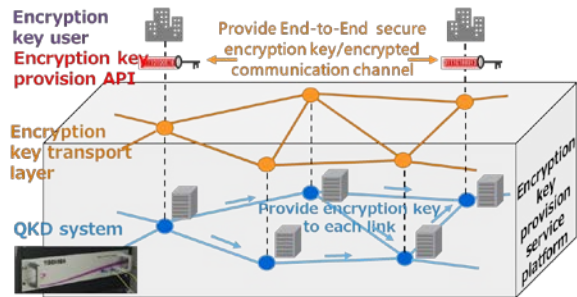
# Cutting-edge Technology - Quantum Applications

## Quantum cryptographic communication

Development and standardization of platform technology for service business



### Secure communication platform safe from risk of decryption attack by quantum computers



Coexistence with existing optical fiber networks; promote as a platform through interface and network configuration standardization

### <Platformization of Toshiba's original quantum cryptographic communication technology>

#### 1 Unique wavelength application technology

- Coexistence with data multiplexing transmission and quantum cryptography communication at O-band (1.3μm light wavelength band)
- Achieved the world's fastest quantum key distribution speed and proposed design for world's longest distance communication on C-band (1.55μm light wavelength band)

#### 2 A platform that provides cryptographic keys

- A platform that provides encryption keys for various applications with standardized encryption key provision interface

## Simulated bifurcation machine

Resolving combinational optimization problems on the world's fastest and largest scale



### Simulated bifurcation algorithm

$$\frac{dx_i}{dt} = \frac{\partial H}{\partial y_i} = Dy_i$$

$$\frac{dy_i}{dt} = -\frac{\partial H}{\partial x_i} = -(D - p + x_i^2)x_i - c \sum_{j=1}^N J_{i,j} x_j$$

Taking full advantage of a high-speed algorithm in the world's fastest automated financial transaction system

A arbitrage trading machine with this algorithm can issue trade orders in 30 μs (microsecond)

Collaborate with partners to solve problems in areas other than finance, such as genetic analysis

### <FPGA implementation of Arbitrage trading machine>

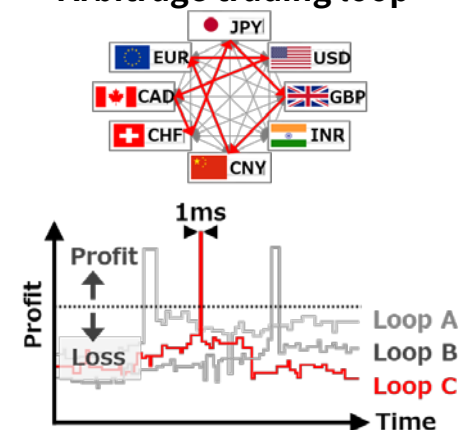
#### 1 High-speed response and solution accuracy

- Even with a 30μs response, best solution accuracy is 91%. Captures 1ms arbitrage trading opportunities.

#### 2 Easy to install

- Can be installed on a commercially available FPGA. No need for installation on large-scale equipment.

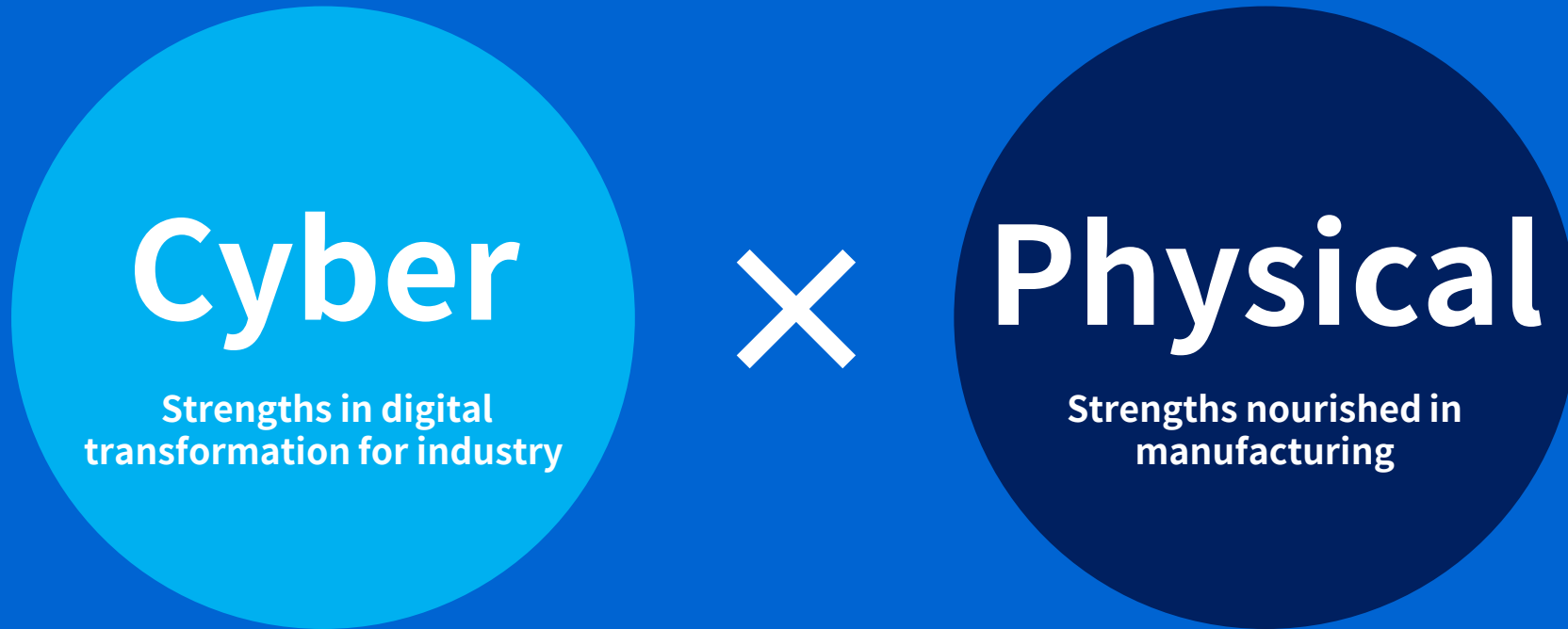
#### Arbitrage trading loop



# 4

## In Closing





**We turn on the promise of a new day**



**Committed to People,  
Committed to the Future.**

# TOSHIBA